ZSCALER, INC. Supplemental Financial Information Explanation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (GAAP), we believe the following non-GAAP measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance. We use the following non-GAAP financial information to evaluate our ongoing operations and for internal planning and forecasting purposes. We believe that non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively, may be helpful to investors because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance. However, non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, has limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. In particular, free cash flow is not a substitute for cash provided by operating activities. Additionally, the utility of free cash flow as a measure of our liquidity is further limited as it does not represent the total increase or decrease in our cash balance for a given period. In addition, other companies, including companies in our industry, may calculate similarly-titled non-GAAP measures differently or may use other measures to evaluate their performance, all of which could reduce the usefulness of our non-GAAP financial measures as tools for comparison. A reconciliation of our historical non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable financial measures stated in accordance with GAAP has been included in this Supplemental Financial Information. Investors are cautioned that there are a number of limitations associated with the use of non-GAAP financial measures and key metrics as analytical tools. Investors are encouraged to review these reconciliations, and not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.

Expenses Excluded from Non-GAAP Measures

Stock-based compensation expense is excluded primarily because it is a non-cash expense that management believes is not reflective of our ongoing operational performance. Effective August 1, 2020, the beginning of our fiscal year ended July 31, 2021, we have presented employer payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, which is a cash expense, as part of stock-based compensation expense in our non-GAAP results. These payroll taxes have been excluded from our non-GAAP measures as these are tied to the timing and size of the exercise or vesting of the underlying equity awards and the price of our common stock at the time of vesting or exercise, which may vary from period to period independent of the operating performance of our business. Prior period amounts have been recasted to conform to this presentation. Amortization expense of intangible assets acquired in business acquisitions and related income tax effects, if applicable, are excluded because these are considered by management to be outside of our core business operating performance. Asset impairments related to facility exit costs are excluded because such charges are not reflective of our ongoing operational performance. Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs from our convertible senior notes are excluded because these are non-cash expenses and are not reflective of our ongoing operational performance. We also exclude certain litigation-related expenses consisting of professional fees and related costs incurred by us in defending against significant claims that we deem not to be in the ordinary course of our business and, if applicable, actual losses and accruals related to estimated losses in connection with these claims. There are many uncertainties and potential outcomes associated with any litigation, including the expense of litigation, timing of such expenses, court rulings, unforeseen developments, complications and delays, each of which may affect our results of operations from period to period, as well as the unknown magnitude of the potential loss relating to any lawsuit, all of which are inherently subject to change, difficult to predict and could adversely affect our results of operations. We estimate the tax effect of these items on our non-GAAP results and may adjust our GAAP provision for income taxes, if such effects have a material impact to our non-GAAP results.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Margin. We define non-GAAP gross profit as GAAP gross profit excluding stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes and amortization expense of acquired intangible assets. We define non-GAAP gross margin as non-GAAP gross profit as a percentage of revenue.

Non-GAAP Income from Operations and Non-GAAP Operating Margin. We define non-GAAP income from operations as GAAP loss from operations excluding stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes, amortization expense of acquired intangible assets, asset impairment related to facility exit and certain litigation-related expenses. We define non-GAAP operating margin as non-GAAP income from operations as a percentage of revenue.

Non-GAAP Net Income per Share, Diluted. We define non-GAAP net income as GAAP net loss plus stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes, amortization expense of acquired intangible assets, asset impairment related to facility exit, amortization of debt discount and issuance costs, certain litigation-related expenses, income tax effects generated by the effects of stock-based compensation expense recognized in foreign jurisdictions and any income tax benefits associated with business combinations. We define non-GAAP net income per share, diluted, as non-GAAP net income divided by the weighted-average diluted shares outstanding, which includes the dilutive effect of potentially diluted common stock equivalents outstanding during the period and the antidilutive impact of the capped call transactions entered into in connection with our convertible senior notes issued in June 2020.

Free Cash Flow and Free Cash Flow Margin. We define free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities less purchases of property, equipment and other assets and capitalized internal-use software. We define free cash flow margin as free cash flow divided by revenue. We believe that free cash flow and free cash flow margin are meaningful indicators of liquidity information to management and investors about the amount of cash generated from our operations that, after the investments in property, equipment and other assets and capitalized internal-use software, can be used for strategic initiatives.

Calculated Billings. We define calculated billings as total revenue plus the change in deferred revenue in a period. Calculated billings in any particular period aims to reflect amounts invoiced for subscriptions to access our cloud platform, together with related support services for our new and existing customers. We typically invoice our customers annually in advance, and to a lesser extent quarterly in advance, monthly in advance or multi-year in advance.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

(in thousands, except per share amounts) (unaudited)

Fiscal Quarter End of Fiscal Quarter	Q3 FY20 4/30/2020		Q4 FY20 /31/2020	Q1 FY21 10/31/2020		Q2 FY21 /31/2021	-	3 FY21 80/2021	_	4 FY21 (31/2021	•	21 FY22 0/31/2021	•	2 FY22 31/2022
Beginning of Fiscal Quarter	2/1/2020		5/1/2020	8/1/2020		1/1/2020		1/2021		/1/2021		3/1/2021		/1/2021
Revenue	\$ 110,524		125,887	\$ 142,578	\$	157,044	\$	176,404		197,074	_	230,517	\$	255,563
Cost of revenue (1)(2)	24,579		31,358	31,727		34,135		38,977		45,478		52,169		57,783
Gross profit	85,945		94,529	110,851		122,909		137,427		151,596		178,348		197,780
Operating expenses:														
Sales and marketing (1)(2)	67,727		89,222	96,889		110,403		115,730		136,385		153,786		175,073
Research and development (1)(2)	24,117		32,785	35,770		41,751		40,952		56,180		65,216		69,195
General and administrative (1)(3)(4)	14,615		17,409	20,859		24,653		24,595		26,428		33,717		37,444
Total operating expenses	106,459		139,416	153,518		176,807		181,277	_	218,993		252,719		281,712
Loss from operations	(20,514)	(44,887)	(42,667)		(53,898)		(43,850)		(67,397)		(74,371)		(83,932)
Interest income	1,528		1,072	940		755		593		524		473		557
Interest expense (5)	_		(5,025)	(13,049)		(13,245)		(13,436)		(13,634)		(13,835)		(14,040)
Other income (expense), net	70		(252)	268		518		71		329		(589)		(844)
Loss before income taxes	(18,916)	(49,092)	(54,508)		(65,870)		(56,622)		(80,178)		(88,322)		(98,259)
Provision for income taxes	421		457	498		1,671		1,837		845		2,479		2,161
Net loss	\$ (19,337	() \$	(49,549)	\$ (55,006)	\$	(67,541)	\$	(58,459)	\$	(81,023)	\$	(90,801)	\$ (100,420)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$ (0.15) \$	(0.38)	\$ (0.41)	\$	(0.50)	\$	(0.43)	\$	(0.59)	\$	(0.65)	\$	(0.71)
Weighted-average shares used in computing net loss per share, basic and diluted ⁽⁶⁾	129,682		131,660	133,452		135,024		136,385		137,778		139,296		140,515
(1) Includes stock-based compensation expense	•												•	
Cost of revenue	\$ 1,672				\$		\$		\$	5,033	\$	5,319	\$	5,766
Sales and marketing	15,79:		32,054	32,654		33,864		34,798		42,957		43,464		47,666
Research and development	7,14:		13,458	14,900		17,747		15,033		25,558		28,570		30,000
General and administrative	4,470		7,351	9,509	_	12,194	_	11,681	_	12,395	_	18,741		20,613
Total	\$ 29,082	2 \$	55,980	\$ 60,329	\$	67,113	\$	65,177	\$	85,943	\$	96,094	\$	104,045
(2) Includes amortization expense of acquire	d intangible	asset	s as follow	vs:										
Cost of revenue	\$ 348	\$	1,272	\$ 1,504	\$	1,503	\$	1,503	\$	1,958	\$	2,056	\$	2,000
Sales and marketing	8		50	73		73		73		108		170		178
Research and development	285		_	_		_		_		_		_		53
Total	\$ 641	\$	1,322	\$ 1,577	\$	1,576	\$	1,576	\$	2,066	\$	2,226	\$	2,231
(3) Includes asset impairment related to facility exit as follows:	\$ 430	\$		\$ 416	\$	_	\$		\$	_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	\$	_
(4) Includes litigation-related expenses as follows:	\$ 12	\$	3	\$ <u> </u>	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_		\$ —	\$	_
					_									

⁽⁶⁾ Since we have reported GAAP net losses for all periods presented, we have excluded all potentially dilutive securities from the calculation of the diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders as their effect is antidilutive and accordingly, basic net loss per share equals diluted net loss per share for all periods presented.

Non-GAAP Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

(unaudited)

Fiscal Quarter	Q3 FY20	Q4 FY20	Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22
End of Fiscal Quarter	4/30/2020	7/31/2020	10/31/2020	1/31/2021	4/30/2021	7/31/2021	10/31/2021	1/31/2022
Beginning of Fiscal Quarter	2/1/2020	5/1/2020	8/1/2020	11/1/2020	2/1/2021	5/1/2021	8/1/2021	11/1/2021
Revenue	\$ 110,524	\$ 125,887	\$ 142,578	\$ 157,044	\$ 176,404	\$ 197,074	\$ 230,517	\$ 255,563
Cost of revenue	22,559	26,969	26,957	29,324	33,809	38,487	44,794	50,017
Gross profit	87,965	98,918	115,621	127,720	142,595	158,587	185,723	205,546
Operating expenses:								
Sales and marketing	51,924	57,118	64,162	76,466	80,859	93,320	110,152	127,229
Research and development	16,687	19,327	20,870	24,004	25,919	30,622	36,646	39,142
General and administrative	9,703	10,055	10,934	12,459	12,914	14,033	14,976	16,831
Total operating expenses	78,314	86,500	95,966	112,929	119,692	137,975	161,774	183,202
Income from operations	9,651	12,418	19,655	14,791	22,903	20,612	23,949	22,344
Interest income	1,528	1,072	940	755	593	524	473	557
Interest expense	_	(140)	(359)	(363)	(359)	(360)	(359)	(360)
Other income (expense), net	70	(252)	268	518	71	329	(589)	(844)
Income before income taxes	11,249	13,098	20,504	15,701	23,208	21,105	23,474	21,697
Provision for income taxes (1)	911	1,077	498	1,671	1,837	845	2,479	2,522
Non-GAAP net income	\$ 10,338	\$ 12,021	\$ 20,006	\$ 14,030	\$ 21,371	\$ 20,260	\$ 20,995	\$ 19,175
Non-GAAP net income per share, diluted	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.13
Weighted-average shares used in computing non-GAAP net income per share, diluted	137,873	141,465	143,372	144,623	144,913	145,674	147,541	148,801

⁽¹⁾ We use our GAAP provision for income taxes for purposes of determining our non-GAAP income tax expense. The difference between our GAAP and non-GAAP income tax expense represents the effects of stock-based compensation expense recognized in foreign jurisdictions and any income tax benefits associated with business combinations. The income tax benefit related to stock-based compensation and included in the GAAP provision for income taxes was not material for all periods presented. In the fiscal quarter ended April 30, 2020, July 31, 2020 and January 31, 2022, we recorded a tax benefit of \$0.5 million, \$0.6 million and \$0.4 million, respectively, associated with intangible assets recognized as a result of our business acquisitions.

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands)

(unaudited)

Fiscal Quarter	Q3 FY20	Q4 FY20	Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22
End of Fiscal Quarter	4/30/2020	7/31/2020	10/31/2020	1/31/2021	4/30/2021	7/31/2021	10/31/2021	1/31/2022
Assets								
Current assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 124,592	2 \$ 141,851	\$ 102,016	\$ 95,347	\$ 106,590	\$ 275,898	\$ 371,696	\$ 409,819
Short-term investments	266,722	1,228,722	1,313,938	1,349,402	1,361,019	1,226,654	1,212,946	1,211,390
Accounts receivable, net	105,583	147,584	105,942	170,412	164,923	257,109	172,028	269,449
Deferred contract acquisition costs Prepaid expenses and other current assets	26,310 28,903		35,589 22,040	39,902 23,586	44,541 28,428	57,373 31,269	62,067 36,699	69,025 29,482
Total current assets	552,110		1,579,525	1,678,649	1,705,501	1,848,303	1,855,436	1,989,165
Property and equipment, net	63,29		83,976	90,527	106,812	108,576	112,999	1,989,103
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Operating lease right-of-use assets Deferred contract acquisition costs, noncurrent	35,128 58,024	,	45,586 83,690	45,942 95,044	49,727 107,927	44,339 149,657	44,153 154,036	42,837 165,480
Acquired intangible assets, net	10,146		22,447	20,871	26,495	32,129	29,903	29,272
Goodwill	13,350		30,059	30,059	53,291	58,977	58,977	59,823
Other noncurrent assets	3,903	,	7,664	8,325	12,523	15,650	15,614	14,249
Total assets	\$ 735,964		\$ 1,852,947	\$ 1,969,417	\$ 2,062,276	\$ 2,257,631	\$ 2,271,118	\$ 2,422,021
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Liabilities and stockholders' equity								
Current liabilities:								
Accounts payable	\$ 9,392	2 \$ 5,233	\$ 7,663	\$ 13,170	\$ 20,172	\$ 12,547	\$ 14,961	\$ 13,499
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	14,366	16,361	13,871	14,208	16,622	22,908	22,859	31,096
Accrued compensation	34,21	49,444	37,097	47,861	61,276	93,622	72,667	83,863
Deferred revenue	274,720	337,263	340,035	406,184	445,835	571,286	584,325	687,919
Operating lease liabilities	12,939	15,600	17,796	20,152	20,974	19,842	20,488	19,665
Total current liabilities	345,638	3 423,901	416,462	501,575	564,879	720,205	715,300	836,042
Convertible senior notes, net	-	861,615	874,359	887,186	900,263	913,538	927,014	940,692
Deferred revenue, noncurrent	26,065	32,504	31,865	40,633	49,599	59,315	63,491	72,012
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent	27,909	28,023	35,266	33,829	35,472	31,225	30,534	29,280
Other noncurrent liabilities	1,558	2,586	2,890	3,490	3,956	4,453	4,580	4,628
Total liabilities	401,170	1,348,629	1,360,842	1,466,713	1,554,169	1,728,736	1,740,919	1,882,654
Stockholders' equity								
Common stock	130	133	134	136	137	139	140	141
Additional paid-in capital	623,859	823,804	886,815	964,214	1,027,888	1,131,006	1,225,224	1,341,346
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	82		(267)		659	(650)	(2,764)	(9,299)
Accumulated deficit	(290,022		(394,577)	(462,118)	(520,577)	(601,600)	(692,401)	(792,821)
Total stockholders' equity	334,794	484,829	492,105	502,704	508,107	528,895	530,199	539,367
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 735,964	\$ 1,833,458	\$ 1,852,947	\$ 1,969,417	\$ 2,062,276	\$ 2,257,631	\$ 2,271,118	\$ 2,422,021

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ZSCALER, INC. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash flows

(in thousands) (unaudited)

Cash Innovarion operating activities See 19,337 \$ (49,549 \$ (55,006 \$ (67,541 \$ (58,459 \$ (81,023 \$ (90,801) \$ (100,420) Aljustments to recordice and less to cash provided by operating activities Depreciations and amortization expense 44,70	Fiscal Quarter End of Fiscal Quarter Beginning of Fiscal Quarter	Q3 FY20 4/30/2020 2/1/2020	Q4 FY20 7/31/2020 5/1/2020	Q1 FY21 10/31/2020 8/1/2020	Q2 FY21 1/31/2021 11/1/2020	Q3 FY21 4/30/2021 2/1/2021	Q4 FY21 7/31/2021 5/1/2021	Q1 FY22 10/31/2021 8/1/2021	Q2 FY22 1/31/2022 11/1/2021
Ne 100	• • •	2/1/2020	3/1/2020	0/1/2020	11/1/2020	2/1/2021	3/1/2021	6/1/2021	11/1/2021
Properties of the properties	Net loss	\$ (19,337)	\$ (49,549)	\$ (55,006)	\$ (67,541)	\$ (58,459)	\$ (81,023)	\$ (90,801)	\$ (100,420)
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets 641 1,322 1,577 1,576 1,576 2,066 2,266 2,231 2,2	Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities:								
Amontization of deferred contract acquisition costs	Depreciation and amortization expense	4,770	5,456	6,092	7,235	8,074	8,262	9,017	9,988
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs	Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets	641	1,322	1,577	1,576	1,576	2,066	2,226	2,231
Non-cash operating lease costs	Amortization of deferred contract acquisition costs	6,248	7,249	8,678	9,445	10,454	11,981	14,912	16,126
Stack December 27,70	Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs	_	4,885	12,690	12,882	13,076	13,275	13,476	13,680
Amontization (accretion) of investments purchased at premium (folsoum) 1 at premium (folsoum) 2 at premium (folsoum) 3 at premium (folsoum) 3 at premium (folsoum) 4 at p	Non-cash operating lease costs	3,434	3,906	4,513	4,987	5,656	5,839	6,031	6,380
st a premium (discount) (21) 513 2,605 2,841 3,154 3,115 2,671 1,990 1,920 1,940 1,9	Stock-based compensation expense	27,770	51,383	57,185	61,380	59,973	79,997	89,903	98,988
Page	Amortization (accretion) of investments purchased at a premium (discount)	(21)	513	2,605	2,841	3,154	3,115	2,671	1,991
Order Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business acquisitions Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business acquisitions (10,786) (42,004) 41,634 (66,615) 4,553 (91,477) 84,927 (97,549) Deferred contract acquisition costs (16,538) (32,824) (18,042) (25,112) (27,976) (66,543) (23,985) (34,528) Prepaid expenses, other current and noncurrent such growth and product acquisition costs (16,538) (32,824) (18,042) (25,112) (27,976) (66,543) (23,985) (34,528) Prepaid expenses, other current and noncurrent and	Deferred income taxes		(617)		(461)	(521)	(904)	(223)	(436)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of Dusines acquisitions acquisition costs (16,538) (32,824) (18,042) (25,112) (27,976) (66,543) (23,985) (34,528) (19,047) (19,045) (19,047)	Impairment of assets Other		 16		30	(56)	304	(13)	308
Deferred contract acquisition costs (16,538 32,824 18,042 (25,112 27,976 (66,543 23,985 34,528 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business acquisitions	31	10	2)	50	(50)	-POC	(13)	300
Prepaid expenses, other current and noncurrent sassets (3,384) (215) 7,883 (1,161) (4,925) (5,185) (4,126) 9,029 Accounts payable 2,526 (1,061) 76 4,551 1,794 1,030 (1,088) 985 Accounted expenses, other current and noncurrent liabilities 1,903 1,632 (1,243) 2,976 1,275 3,524 (192) 5,221 Accrued compensation 29,196 15,229 (12,347) 10,764 13,166 32,294 (20,955) 11,196 Deferred revenue 20,761 68,436 2,133 76,751 49,530 134,011 17381 112,213 10,000	Accounts receivable	(10,786)	(42,004)	41,634	(66,315)	4,553	(91,477)	84,927	(97,549)
assets (9,384) (215) 7.883 (1,161) (4,925) (5,185) (4,126) 9,029 Accounde appayable 2,526 (1,061) 76 4,551 1,794 1,030 (1,088) 985 Accounde appayable 1,003 1,632 (1,243) 2,976 1,275 3,524 (1029) 5,221 Accrued compensation 9,196 15,229 (12,347) 10,764 13,166 32,294 (20,955) 11,196 Deferred revenue 20,761 68,436 2,133 76,751 49,530 134,011 17,381 112,213 Operating lease liabilities (293) (2,122) (4,821) (4,424) (6,976) (5,830) (5,890) (7,141) Net cash provided by operating activities 2,982 31,635 53,532 30,404 (13,892) (3,988) (3,085) 48,262 Cash flows from investing activities (9,949) (18,279) (8,904) (10,499) (14,812) (13,095) (6,454) (13,988)	Deferred contract acquisition costs	(16,538)	(32,824)	(18,042)	(25,112)	(27,976)	(66,543)	(23,985)	(34,528)
Accrued expenses, other current and noncurrent land hinduites 1,903	assets								
Idabilities		2,526	(1,061)	76	4,551	1,794	1,030	(1,088)	985
Deferred revenue 20,761 68,436 2,133 76,751 49,530 134,011 17,381 112,213	liabilities	1,903	1,632	(1,243)	2,976	1,275	3,524	(192)	5,221
Operating lease liabilities (293) (2,122) (4,821) (4,424) (6,976) (5,830) (5,890) (7,141) Net cash provided by operating activities 20,822 31,635 53,532 30,404 73,368 44,736 93,271 48,262 Cash flows from investing activities 8 53,532 30,404 73,368 44,736 93,271 48,262 Cash flows from investing activities 8 9,694 (18,279) (8,904) (10,499) (14,812) (13,950) (6,454) (13,988) Capitalized internal-use software (2,023) (2,441) (2,401) (1,871) (2,775) (3,085) (3,450) (4,825) Payments for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired (8,918) (30,683) — — (29,420) (11,110) — (380) Purchases of strategic investments — (2,000) — — (2,877) (200) — — (2,877) (200) — — — (2,877) (200) — — — </td <td>Accrued compensation</td> <td>9,196</td> <td>15,229</td> <td>(12,347)</td> <td>10,764</td> <td>13,166</td> <td>32,294</td> <td>(20,955)</td> <td>11,196</td>	Accrued compensation	9,196	15,229	(12,347)	10,764	13,166	32,294	(20,955)	11,196
Net cash provided by operating activities	Deferred revenue	20,761	68,436	2,133	76,751	49,530	134,011	17,381	112,213
Cash flows from investing activities: Purchases of property, equipment and other assets (9,694) (18,279) (8,904) (10,499) (14,812) (13,950) (6,454) (13,988) Capitalized internal-use software (2,023) (2,441) (2,401) (1,871) (2,775) (3,085) (3,450) (4,825) Payments for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired (8,918) (30,683) — — (29,420) (11,110) — (380) Purchases of strategic investments — (2,000) — — (2,877) (200) — — — Purchases of short-term investments (55,221) (1,052,865) (174,663) (244,975) (304,834) (91,008) (312,840) (311,414) Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments 83,212 80,560 76,582 207,233 278,929 222,473 322,677 306,734 Proceeds from staulties of short-term investments 14,084 7,008 11,500 — 10,999 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Operating lease liabilities								
Purchases of property, equipment and other assets (9,694) (18,279) (8,904) (10,499) (14,812) (13,950) (6,454) (13,988) Capitalized internal-use software (2,023) (2,441) (2,401) (1,871) (2,775) (3,085) (3,450) (4,825) Payments for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired (8,918) (30,683) — — (29,420) (11,110) — (380) Purchases of strategic investments — (2,000) — — (2,877) (200) — — — Purchases of short-term investments (55,221) (1,052,865) (174,663) (244,975) (304,834) (91,008) (312,840) (311,414) Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments 83,212 80,560 76,582 207,233 278,929 222,473 322,677 306,734 Proceeds from sale of short-term investments 14,084 7,008 11,500 — 10,999 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Net cash provided by operating activities	20,822	31,635	53,532	30,404	73,368	44,736	93,271	48,262
Capitalized internal-use software (2,023) (2,441) (2,401) (1,871) (2,775) (3,085) (3,450) (4,825) Payments for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired (8,918) (30,683) — — (29,420) (11,110) — (380) Purchases of strategic investments — (2,000) — — (2,877) (200) — — Purchases of short-term investments (55,221) (1,052,865) (174,663) (244,975) (304,834) (91,008) (312,840) (311,414) Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments 83,212 80,560 76,582 207,233 278,929 222,473 322,677 306,734 Proceeds from sale of short-term investments 14,084 7,008 11,500 — 10,999 — — — — Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities 21,440 (1,018,700) (97,886) (50,112) (64,790) 103,120 (67) (23,873) Proceeds from issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options Proceeds from issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options Proceeds from issuance of common stock under the employee stock purchase plan — 9,999 — 8,563 — 17,141 — 11,509 Payment of deferred consideration related to a business acquisition — — — — (2,250) — — (50) — Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs — 1,130,522 — — — — — (50) — Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs — (145,245) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Cash flows from investing activities:								
Payments for business acquisitions, net of cash acquired (8,918) (30,683) — — (29,420) (11,110) — (380) Purchases of strategic investments — (2,000) — — — (2,877) (200) — — — Purchases of short-term investments (55,221) (1,052,865) (174,663) (244,975) (304,834) (91,008) (312,840) (311,414) Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments 83,212 80,560 76,582 207,233 278,929 222,473 322,677 306,734 Proceeds from sale of short-term investments 14,084 7,008 11,500 — 10,999 — — — — Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities 21,440 (1,018,700) (97,886) (50,112) (64,790) 103,120 (67) (23,873) Cash flows from financing activities (1,004,704) [2,044]									
Purchases of strategic investments	•	(2,023)	(2,441)	(2,401)	(1,871)	(2,775)	(3,085)	(3,450)	(4,825)
Purchases of short-term investments (55,221) (1,052,865) (174,663) (244,975) (304,834) (91,008) (312,840) (311,414) Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments 83,212 80,560 76,582 207,233 278,929 222,473 322,677 306,734 Proceeds from sale of short-term investments 14,084 7,008 11,500 — 10,999 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	acquired								(380)
Proceeds from maturities of short-term investments 83,212 80,560 76,582 207,233 278,929 222,473 322,677 306,734 Proceeds from sale of short-term investments 14,084 7,008 11,500 — 10,999 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	•						, ,		-
Proceeds from sale of short-term investments									
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities 21,440 (1,018,700) (97,886) (50,112) (64,790) 103,120 (67) (23,873) Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds from issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options 5,796 9,048 4,519 6,726 2,665 4,311 2,644 2,227 Proceeds from issuance of common stock under the employee stock purchase plan - 9,999 - 8,563 - 17,141 - 11,509 Payment of deferred consideration related to a business acquisition (2,250) (50) - Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs - 1,130,522					207,233		222,473	322,677	306,734
Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds from issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options 5,796 9,048 4,519 6,726 2,665 4,311 2,644 2,227 Proceeds from issuance of common stock under the employee stock purchase plan — 9,999 — 8,563 — 17,141 — 11,509 Payment of deferred consideration related to a business acquisition — — — (2,250) — — (50) — Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs — 1,130,522 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —									
Proceeds from issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options 5,796 9,048 4,519 6,726 2,665 4,311 2,644 2,227 Proceeds from issuance of common stock under the employee stock purchase plan — 9,999 — 8,563 — 17,141 — 11,509 Payment of deferred consideration related to a business acquisition — — 1,130,522 — — (2,250) — — (50) — Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs — 1,130,522 — — (145,245) — — (145,245) — — (2) Net cash provided by financing activities 5,796 1,004,324 4,519 13,039 2,665 21,452 2,594 13,734 13,734 124,592 141,851 102,016 95,347 106,590 275,898 371,696	Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	21,440	(1,018,700)	(97,886)	(50,112)	(64,790)	103,120	(67)	(23,873)
Proceeds from issuance of common stock under the employee stock purchase plan — 9,999 — 8,563 — 17,141 — 11,509 Payment of deferred consideration related to a business acquisition — — — (2,250) — — (50) — — Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs — 1,130,522 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds from issuance of common stock upon		2.242	4.540	. == .				
employee stock purchase plan — 9,999 — 8,563 — 17,141 — 11,509 Payment of deferred consideration related to a business acquisition — — — (2,250) — — (50) — — Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs — 1,130,522 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	exercise of stock options Proceeds from issuance of common stock under the	5,796	9,048	4,519	6,726	2,665	4,311	2,644	2,227
Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance costs - 1,130,522	employee stock purchase plan Payment of deferred consideration related to a	_	9,999	_		_	17,141	_	11,509
1,130,522		_			(2,250)		_	(50)	
Other — <td>net of issuance costs Purchases of capped calls related to convertible</td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>_</td>	net of issuance costs Purchases of capped calls related to convertible	_		_			_		_
Net cash provided by financing activities 5,796 1,004,324 4,519 13,039 2,665 21,452 2,594 13,734 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (1) 48,058 17,259 (39,835) (6,669) 11,243 169,308 95,798 38,123 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1) 76,534 124,592 141,851 102,016 95,347 106,590 275,898 371,696	senior notes	_	(145,245)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (1) 48,058 17,259 (39,835) (6,669) 11,243 169,308 95,798 38,123 (23h and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1) 76,534 124,592 141,851 102,016 95,347 106,590 275,898 371,696	Other								
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1) 76,534 124,592 141,851 102,016 95,347 106,590 275,898 371,696	Net cash provided by financing activities	5,796	1,004,324	4,519	13,039	2,665	21,452	2,594	13,734
		48,058	17,259	(39,835)	(6,669)	11,243	169,308	95,798	38,123
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period (1) \$ 124,592 \$ 141,851 \$ 102,016 \$ 95,347 \$ 106,590 \$ 275,898 \$ 371,696 \$ 409,819	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1)	76,534	124,592	141,851	102,016	95,347	106,590	275,898	371,696
	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period (1)	\$ 124,592	\$ 141,851	\$ 102,016	\$ 95,347	\$ 106,590	\$ 275,898	\$ 371,696	\$ 409,819

⁽¹⁾ We did not hold restricted cash for any periods presented.

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations

(in thousands, except percentages and per share amounts)(unaudited)

Fiscal Quarter	Q3 FY20		Q4 FY20		Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22
End of Fiscal Quarter	4/30/2020	(07/31/2020	1	0/31/2020	1/31/2021	4/30/2021	7/31/2021	10/31/2021	1/31/2022
Beginning of Fiscal Quarter	2/1/2020		5/1/2020		8/1/2020	11/1/2020	2/1/2021	5/1/2021	8/1/2021	11/1/2021
GAAP gross profit	\$ 85,945	\$	94,529	\$	110,851	\$ 122,909	\$ 137,427	\$ 151,596	\$ 178,348	\$ 197,780
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes	1,672		3,117		3,266	3,308	3,665	5,033	5,319	5,766
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets	348		1,272		1,504	1,503	1,503	1,958	2,056	2,000
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$ 87,965	\$	98,918	\$	115,621	\$ 127,720	\$ 142,595	\$ 158,587	\$ 185,723	\$ 205,546
Non-GAAP gross margin	80 %		79 %		81 %	81 %	81 %	80 %	81 %	80 %
GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$ 67,727	\$	89,222	\$	96,889	\$ 110,403	\$ 115,730	\$ 136,385	\$ 153,786	\$ 175,073
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes	15,795		32,054		32,654	33,864	34,798	42,957	43,464	47,666
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets	 8		50		73	73	73	108	170	178
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$ 51,924	\$	57,118	\$	64,162	\$ 76,466	\$ 80,859	\$ 93,320	\$ 110,152	\$ 127,229
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense as a percentage of revenue	47 %		45 %		45 %	49 %	46 %	47 %	48 %	50 %
GAAP research and development expense	\$ 24,117	\$	32,785	\$	35,770	\$ 41,751	\$ 40,952	\$ 56,180	\$ 65,216	\$ 69,195
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes	7,145		13,458		14,900	17,747	15,033	25,558	28,570	30,000
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets	 285		_		_	 		_	_	53
Non-GAAP research and development expense	\$ 16,687	\$	19,327	\$	20,870	\$ 24,004	\$ 25,919	\$ 30,622	\$ 36,646	\$ 39,142
Non-GAAP research and development expense as a percentage of revenue	15 %		15 %		15 %	15 %	15 %	16 %	16 %	15 %
GAAP general and administrative expense	\$ 14,615	\$	17,409	\$	20,859	\$ 24,653	\$ 24,595	\$ 26,428	\$ 33,717	\$ 37,444
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes	4,470		7,351		9,509	12,194	11,681	12,395	18,741	20,613
Litigation-related expenses	12		3		_	_	_	_	_	_
Asset impairment related to facility exit (1)	430		_		416			_	_	
Non-GAAP general and administrative expense	\$ 9,703	\$	10,055	\$	10,934	\$ 12,459	\$ 12,914	\$ 14,033	\$ 14,976	\$ 16,831
Non-GAAP general and administrative expense as a percentage of revenue	9 %		8 %		8 %	8 %	7 %	7 %	6 %	7 %
GAAP total operating expenses	\$ 106,459	\$	139,416	\$	153,518	\$ 176,807	\$ 181,277	\$ 218,993	\$ 252,719	\$ 281,712
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes	27,410		52,863		57,063	63,805	61,512	80,910	90,775	98,279
Litigation-related expenses	12		3		_	_	_	_	_	_
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets	293		50		73	73	73	108	170	231
Asset impairment related to facility exit (1)	 430				416	 			_	
Non-GAAP total operating expenses	\$ 78,314	\$	86,500	\$	95,966	\$ 112,929	\$ 119,692	\$ 137,975	\$ 161,774	\$ 183,202
Non-GAAP total operating expenses as a percentage of revenue	71 %		69 %		67 %	72 %	68 %	70 %	70 %	72 %

Fiscal Quarter	(Q3 FY20		Q4 FY20		Q1 FY21		Q2 FY21	,	Q3 FY21	•	Q4 FY21		Q1 FY22	(Q2 FY22
End of Fiscal Quarter	4	/30/2020	0	7/31/2020	1	0/31/2020	1	1/31/2021	4	4/30/2021	7	7/31/2021	1	0/31/2021	1	/31/2022
Beginning of Fiscal Quarter		2/1/2020		5/1/2020		8/1/2020	1	11/1/2020		2/1/2021		5/1/2021		8/1/2021	1	1/1/2021
GAAP loss from operations	\$	(20,514)	\$	(44,887)	\$	(42,667)	\$	(53,898)	\$	(43,850)	\$	(67,397)	\$	(74,371)	\$	(83,932)
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes		29,082		55,980		60,329		67,113		65,177		85,943		96,094		104,045
Litigation-related expenses		12		3		_		_		_		_		_		_
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets		641		1,322		1,577		1,576		1,576		2,066		2,226		2,231
Asset impairment related to facility exit (1)		430		_		416						_				_
Non-GAAP income from operations	\$	9,651	\$	12,418	\$	19,655	\$	14,791	\$	22,903	\$	20,612	\$	23,949	\$	22,344
Non-GAAP operating margin		9 %		10 %		14 %		9 %		13 %		10 %		10 %		9 %
GAAP interest expense	\$	_	\$	(5,025)	\$	(13,049)	\$	(13,245)	\$	(13,436)	\$	(13,634)	\$	(13,835)	\$	(14,040)
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs				4,885		12,690		12,882		13,077		13,274		13,476		13,680
Non-GAAP interest expense	\$		\$	(140)	\$	(359)	\$	(363)	\$	(359)	\$	(360)	\$	(359)	\$	(360)
GAAP net loss	\$	(19,337)	\$	(49,549)	\$	(55,006)	\$	(67,541)	\$	(58,459)	\$	(81,023)	\$	(90,801)	\$ ((100,420)
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes		29,082		55,980		60,329		67,113		65,177		85,943		96,094		104,045
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets		641		1,322		1,577		1,576		1,576		2,066		2,226		2,231
Asset impairment related to facility exit (1)		430		_		416		_		_		_		_		_
Litigation-related expenses		12		3		_		_		_		_		_		_
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs		_		4,885		12,690		12,882		13,077		13,274		13,476		13,680
Provision (benefit) for income taxes (2)		(490)		(620)		_	_	_	_	_	_	_		_		(361)
Non-GAAP net income	\$	10,338	\$	12,021	\$	20,006	\$	14,030	\$	21,371	\$	20,260	\$	20,995	\$	19,175
Non-GAAP net income as a percentage of revenue		9 %		10 %		14 %		9 %		12 %		10 %		9 %		8 %
GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.15)	\$	(0.38)	\$	(0.41)	\$	(0.50)	\$	(0.43)	\$	(0.59)	\$	(0.65)	\$	(0.71)
Stock-based compensation expense and related payroll taxes		0.21		0.40		0.42		0.46		0.45		0.59		0.65		0.70
Amortization expense of acquired intangible assets		_		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.01		0.02		0.01
Asset impairment related to facility exit (1)		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Litigation-related expenses		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs		_		0.03		0.09		0.09		0.09		0.09		0.09		0.09
Provision (benefit) for income taxes (2)		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Adjustment to total fully diluted earnings per share (3)		0.01		0.02		0.03		0.04		0.03		0.04		0.03		0.04
Non-GAAP net income per share, diluted	\$	0.07	\$	0.08	\$	0.14	\$	0.10	\$	0.15	\$	0.14	\$	0.14	\$	0.13
Weighted-average shares used in computing GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted		129,682		131,660		133,452		135,024		136,385		137,778		139,296		140,515
Potentially diluted shares		8,191		9,805		9,920		10,719		10,220		9,869		10,944		10,687
Antidilutive impact of capped call transactions (4)		_		_		_		(1,120)		(1,692)		(1,973)		(2,699)		(2,401)
Weighted-average shares used in computing non-GAAP net income per share, diluted		137,873		141,465		143,372		144,623		144,913		145,674		147,541		148,801

- (1) Consists of asset impairment charges related to the relocation of our corporate headquarters.
- (2) We use our GAAP provision for income taxes for purposes of determining our non-GAAP income tax expense. The difference between our GAAP and non-GAAP income tax expense represents the effects of stock-based compensation expense recognized in foreign jurisdictions and any income tax benefits associated with business combinations. The income tax benefit related to stock-based compensation expense included in the GAAP provision for income taxes was not material for all periods presented. In the fiscal quarter ended April 30, 2020, July 31, 2020 and January 31, 2022 we recorded a tax benefit of \$0.5 million, \$0.6 million, respectively, associated with intangible assets recognized as a result of our business acquisitions.
- (3) The sum of the fully diluted earnings per share impact of individual reconciling items may not total to fully diluted non-GAAP net income per share due to the weighted-average shares used in computing the GAAP net loss per share, and due to rounding of the individual reconciling items. The GAAP net loss per share calculation uses a lower share count as it excludes potentially dilutive shares, which are included in calculating the non-GAAP income per share.
- (4) We exclude the in-the-money portion of our convertible senior notes for non-GAAP weighted-average diluted shares as they are covered by our capped call transactions. Our outstanding capped call transactions are antidilutive under GAAP but are expected to mitigate the dilutive effect of our convertible notes and therefore are included in the calculations of non-GAAP diluted shares outstanding.

Free Cash Flow and Free Cash Flow Margin

(in thousands, except percentages) (unaudited)

Fiscal Quarter	(Q3 FY20	Q4 FY20		Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21		Q4 FY21		Q1 FY22		Q2 FY22
End of Fiscal Quarter	4	/30/2020	7/31/2020	1	0/31/2020	1/31/2021	4/30/2021		7/31/2021	1	0/31/2021		1/31/2022
Beginning of Fiscal Quarter		2/1/2020	5/1/2020		8/1/2020	11/1/2020	2/1/2021	_	5/1/2021		8/1/2021	_	11/1/2021
Revenue	\$	110,524	\$ 125,887	\$	142,578	\$ 157,044	\$ 176,404	\$	197,074	\$	230,517	\$	255,563
Free cash flows													
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	20,822	\$ 31,635	\$	53,532	\$ 30,404	\$ 73,368	\$	44,736	\$	93,271	\$	48,262
Less: Purchases of property, equipment and other assets		(9,694)	(18,279)		(8,904)	(10,499)	(14,812)		(13,950)		(6,454)		(13,988)
Less: Capitalized internal-use software costs		(2,023)	(2,441)		(2,401)	(1,871)	(2,775)		(3,085)		(3,450)		(4,825)
Free cash flow	\$	9,105	\$ 10,915	\$	42,227	\$ 18,034	\$ 55,781	\$	27,701	\$	83,367	\$	29,449
Year-over-year growth		99 %	45 %		348 %	(1035)%	(513)%		154 %		97 %	5	63 %
Free cash flow margin													
Net cash provided by operating activities, as a percentage of revenue		19 %	25 %		38 %	19 %	42 %		23 %		40 %	ó	19 %
Less: Purchases of property, equipment and other assets, as a percentage of revenue		(9)%	(14)%		(6)%	(7)%	(8)%		(7)%		(3)%	ó	(5)%
Less: Capitalized internal-use software costs, as a percentage of revenue		(2)%	(2)%		(2)%	(1)%	(2)%		(2)%		(1)%	ó	(2)%
Free cash flow margin		8 %	9 %		30 %	11 %	32 %		14 %		36 %	í	12 %

Calculated Billings and Other Selected Key Metrics

(in thousands, except percentages and customer data) (unaudited)

Fiscal Quarter	Q3 FY20	Q4 FY20	Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22
End of Fiscal Quarter	4/30/2020	7/31/2020	10/31/2020	1/31/2021	4/30/2021	7/31/2021	10/31/2021	1/31/2022
Beginning of Fiscal Quarter	2/1/2020	5/1/2020	8/1/2020	11/1/2020	2/1/2021	5/1/2021	8/1/2021	11/1/2021
Calculated Billings								
Revenue	\$ 110,524	\$ 125,887	\$ 142,578	\$ 157,044	\$ 176,404	\$ 197,074	\$ 230,517	\$ 255,563
Add: Total deferred revenue, end of period	300,791	369,767	371,900	446,817	495,434	630,601	647,816	759,931
Less: Total deferred revenue, beginning of period	(280,022)	(300,791)	(369,767)	(371,900)	(446,817)	(495,434)	(630,601)	(647,816)
Calculated billings	\$ 131,293	\$ 194,863	\$ 144,711	\$ 231,961	\$ 225,021	\$ 332,241	\$ 247,732	\$ 367,678
Year-over-year growth	55 %	55 %	64 %	71 %	71 %	70 %	71 %	59 %
Other Key Business Metrics								
Customers with equal or greater than \$100,000 annualized recurring revenue ("ARR")	871	973	1,057	1,182	1,314	1,480	1,616	1,751
Customers with equal or greater than \$1 million ARR	91	108	120	136	163	202	224	251